

Stephenson Gracik & Co., P.C.

Certified Public Accountants & Consultants

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IOSCO - ARENAC DISTRICT LIBRARY <u>EAST TAWAS, MICHIGAN</u>

AUDITORS' REPORT
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2007

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March 20, 2008

Independent Auditors' Report

Members of the Board Iosco - Arenac District Library East Tawas, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and the major fund of the losco - Arenac District Library, East Tawas, Michigan, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2007, which collectively comprise the Library's basic financial statements, as listed in the index. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Library's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and the significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to in the first paragraph present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and the major fund of the losco - Arenac District Library, East Tawas, Michigan, as of December 31, 2007, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 20, 2008, on our consideration of the losco - Arenac District Library's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be considered in assessing the results of our audit.

The management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparis on information are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the losco – Arenac District Library's basic financial statements. The details of other revenue and miscellaneous expenditures statement is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The details of other revenue and miscellaneous expenditures statement has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Stephenson, Grain & Co., P.C.

IOSCO-ARENAC DISTRICT LIBRARY

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MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

As management of the **Iosco-Arenac District Library**, (the Library) we offer readers of the Library's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Library for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2007.

Financial Highlights

- Penal fines (funds received from penal code violations mainly through District Courts) fluctuate from year to year. The Library adjusted the budget to the actual amount received which was \$14,934 less than originally budgeted.
- A 0.50 millage for 10 years was approved by the District voters in 2004. Revenues from the millage (.4912 mills on the taxable value of real and personal property of Arenac County and Iosco County) were received during calendar year 2007, in the amount of \$747,143, which includes a renaissance reimbursement from the State of \$6,046. A revenue sharing plan to assist local units of government with their expenditures for library operations is considered in the audit as "branch allocation". Half of the actual amount received from the millage was distributed to local units of government, for library purposes only, in April and September. The approved formula used for the distribution is based on a combination of taxable values, library hours, population and circulation, with Arenac revenues remaining for Arenac distribution and Iosco revenues remaining for Iosco distribution. In 2007, \$357,099 was shared. A small amount of additional revenue was received after the second distribution that will be shared in 2008. The Library is not held harmless from various tax captures including DDA, TIFA, IFTA, and Brownfields which affect the actual amount received. Chargebacks (late year taxable value changes requiring funds to be returned) also affect the actual amount received. The Library currently operates Mary Johnston Memorial Library (Standish) under an agreement entered into in 1995. Millage revenue for Standish and expenditures for Standish are accounted for separately from the rest of the millage. Any unspent funds for Standish are designated at year end for Standish.
- The Library was able to purchase, process and deliver more library materials. To accomplish these activities
 the District made a part-time staff person full-time. The budgets for wages and benefits were adjusted
 accordingly.
- The Library saw significant increases in the amount of interest earned due to interest rate increases and the
 continued arrangement with Iosco County to pool investments.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Library's basic financial statements. The basic financial statements are comprised of three components:

(1) government -wide financial statements, (2) fund financial statements, and (3) notes to the financial statements. The Library also includes in this report other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government - wide Financial Statements

The *statement of net assets* provides information on all of the Library's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two being reported as *net assets*. Over time, increases or decreases in net assets may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Library is improving or deteriorating.

The *statement of activities* provides information showing how the Library's net assets changed during the current fiscal year. All current year revenues and expenses are included regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The government-wide financial statements are presented in Exhibits A and B of this report.

Fund Financial Statements

A fund is an accountability unit used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Library, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related laws and regulations.

Governmental Funds

Governmental funds are reported in the fund financial statements and encompass essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, the focus is very different with fund statements providing a distinctive view of the Library's governmental fund. These statements report short-term fiscal accountability focusing on the use of spendable resources and balances of spendable resources available at the end of the year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's short-term financing requirements.

Since the government-wide focus includes the long-term view, comparisons between these two perspectives may provide insight into the long-term impact of short-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenue, expenditures, and changes in fund balance provide a reconciliation to assist in understanding the differences between these two perspectives.

The Library adopts an annual budget and budgetary comparison statements are included in the basic financial statements to demonstrate compliance.

The government fund financial statements are presented in Exhibits C and E of this report.

Notes to Financial Statements

The accompanying notes to financial statements provide information essential to a full understanding of the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to financial statements are presented in Exhibit G of this report.

Other Information

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain *required supplementary information*. This is limited to the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Budget and Actual. This information can be found in Exhibit H of this report.

Analysis of Financial Position:

As noted earlier, net assets may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of the Iosco-Arenac District Library, assets exceeded liabilities by \$1,486,811 at the close of the fiscal year.

Summary of Net Assets:

The following summarizes the net assets of the Iosco-Arenac District Library at December 31, 2007 and 2006:

Net Assets Summary

	<u>December 31, 2007</u>	<u>December 31, 2006</u>
Current Assets Capital Assets – net Total Assets	\$ 1,002,661 506,197 1,508,858	\$ 834,796 <u>450,327</u> 1,285,123
Current Liabilities Long-Term Liabilities Total Liabilities	11,393 10,654 22,047	11,323 10,504 21,827
Net Assets Invested in Capital Assets Unrestricted	506,197 980,614	450,327 812,969
Total Net Assets	\$ 1,486,811	\$ 1,263,296

Budgetary Highlights

The Iosco-Arenac District Library's budget is prepared according to Michigan law.

During the fiscal year ended December 31, 2007, the Library amended the budget to take into account events occurring during the year. These budget amendments fall into the following categories:

- Changes made to reflect increases or decreases in anticipated expenditures.
- Changes made to reflect increases or decreases in anticipated revenues.
- The Library adjusted the budget to reflect a decrease in the total penal fines revenue.
- The Library adjusted the budget to reflect vehicles purchased in the amount of \$16,156.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

The Library's investment in capital assets as of December 31, 2007, amounted to \$506,197 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes library materials, furniture, fixtures and equipment, and vehicles. Capital assets for the Library increased by \$55,870 or 12%. The major capital asset events for the current fiscal year were the purchase of a new vehicle and library materials. Total depreciation expense for this year amounts to \$113,318 with ending accumulated depreciation being \$854,563.

Capital Assets Summary

(Net of depreciation)

Library materials	\$ 432,662
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	60,341
Vehicles	 13,194
Capital Assets - net	\$ 506,197

Additional information on capital assets can be found in Exhibit G of this report.

Compensated Absences

Compensated absences for the Library at fiscal year end amount to \$10,654. This is the accumulated amount of benefits set aside for vested employees. Accrued leave benefits are shown as a liability on the government-wide financial statements.

Summary of Revenues and Expenses:

The following summarizes the revenues and expenses of the Iosco-Arenac District Library at December 31, 2007 and 2006:

	December 31, 2007	December 31, 2006
Program Revenues:		
Charges for services	\$ 5,334	\$ 7,034
Operating grants and contributions	41,306	37,458
Capital grants and contributions	0	18,530
Total Program Revenues	46,640	63,022
General Revenues:		
Property Taxes	741,097	708,670
Penal fines:		·
Iosco County	174,747	199,786
Arenac County	126,319	138,029
Investment earnings	53,047	40,714
Gain on sale of capital assets	261	398
Other	17,260	<u>19,856</u>
Total General Revenues	1,112,731	1,107,453
Total Revenues	1,159,371	1,170,475
Program Expenses	935,856	884,267
Change in Net Assets	223,515	286,208
Beginning Net Assets	1,263,296	977,088
Ending Net Assets	<u>\$ 1,486,811</u>	\$ 1,263,296

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget

Total taxable value will be higher.

Penal fines will continue to be threatened by State legislative action to deflect fines away from libraries.

The District is less dependent on State Aid (approximately 3% of revenues).

Interest income will increase (approximately 5% of revenues).

Stable funding from millage (approximately 65% of revenues) will continue to allow the Library to:

- Share revenue with the eight units of government operating library branches (branch allocation).
- Increase the budgets for purchasing, processing and delivery of books, periodicals and audio/CD books.
- Replace aging computers and add computers for staff and public access. Continue to allow for all library locations to have online public access computers designated for and restricted to searching and requesting library materials. Educate the public and staff on the use and value of new technology.
- Support T-1 Internet connection speeds and maintain wireless access for all eight library locations.

Penal fine revenue (approximately 26% of revenues) will allow the Library to:

- Enable library branches and co-sponsoring organizations to coordinate and/or host programs for adults through a mini-grant program funded and administered by the District.
- Continue providing programming for children and teens.
- Continue supporting continuing education for trustees, headquarters staff and branch library staff.
- Support expanded Interloan (resource sharing Statewide) activities.
- Enable the District to continue an extensive marketing program.

The Library will continue to seek grant funding and public and private donations for projects in support of the Mission and Vision for the Iosco-Arenac District Library.

The Library lease with the City of East Tawas will be renewed for five years. Negotiations will most likely include an increase in the quarterly rent and a sharing of the utility costs. As of this writing, the lease is renewed until June 30, 2008.

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Iosco-Arenac District Library finances for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the District Director, 120 W. Westover, East Tawas, Michigan 48730.

STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS <u>December 31, 2007</u>

	Governmental Activities
<u>Assets</u>	
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 2)	\$ 1,002,661
Capital assets, net (Note 5)	506,197
Total Assets	1,508,858
<u>Liabilities</u>	
Accounts payable	4,536
Accrued liabilities	6,857
Long-term liabilities:	
Due in more than one year (Note 6)	10,654
Total Liabilities	22,047
Net Assets	
Invested in capital assets	506,197
Unrestricted	980,614
Total Net Assets	\$ 1,486,811

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

			 Program	Op	erating	Re Cl N	(Expense) venue and nanges in et Assets
Function/Program	<u></u>	xpenses	arges for ervices		nts and tributions		vernmental Activities
Governmental activities:							
Recreation and cultural	\$	935,856	\$ 5,334	\$	41,306	\$	(889,216)
General Revenues: Property taxes Penal fines: losco County Arenac County Investment earnings Gain on sale of capital assets Other Total general revenues							741,097 174,747 126,319 53,047 261 17,260 1,112,731
Change in net assets							223,515
Net assets - beginning of year							1,263,296
Net assets - end of year						\$	1,486,811

BALANCE SHEET GOVERNMENTAL FUND December 31, 2007

ASSETS

Cash and cash equivalents (Note 2)	\$ 1,002,661
LIABILITIES AND FUND EQUITY	
Liabilities	
Accounts payable	\$ 4,536
Accrued liabilities	 6,857
Total liabilities	 11,393
Fund Equity	
Fund balance:	
Unreserved: Designated (Note 1) Undesignated, reported in:	336,024
Special revenue fund	655,244
Total fund equity	991,268
Total Liabilities and Fund Equity	\$ 1,002,661

RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCE TO NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES <u>December 31, 2007</u>

\$ Total governmental fund balance: 991,268 Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because: Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in the governmental fund. Capital assets at year end consist of: Capital assets cost 1,360,760 Accumulated depreciation (854,563)506,197 Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the governmental fund. Long-term liabilities at year end consist of: Compensated absences payable (10,654)

Total net assets - governmental activities

\$ 1,486,811

STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE GOVERNMENTAL FUND For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

Revenue		
Property taxes	\$	741,097
State revenue	•	41,306
Penal fines - Iosco County		174,747
Penal fines - Arenac County		126,319
Standish branch revenue		5,334
Interest earned		53,047
Other		17,260
Total revenue		1,159,110
		<u> </u>
Expenditures Salary wages and fees		252.004
Salary, wages and fees		253,001
Payroll taxes and employee benefits Periodicals		67,970
		6,626
Advertising		2,566
Dues and memberships		2,536
Book processing		7,338
Membership fees		14,453
Professional services		3,145
Office supplies		9,533
Printing		632
Travel		6,620
Insurance		6,579
Education and training		1,305
Miscellaneous		23,123
Repairs and maintenance		2,664
Telephone		1,521
Building rental		8,500
Standish branch expense		4,096
Branch allocations		357,099
Automation expense		19,200
Internet access expense		21,463
Vehicle expense		2,418
Capital outlay:		
Furniture, fixtures and equipment		10,791
Vehicles		16,156
Library materials		142,241
Total expenditures		991,576
Excess of revenue over expenditures		167,534
Other Financian Courses		
Other Financing Sources		261
Sale of fixed assets		261
Excess of revenue and other sources over expenditures		167,795
Fund balance - beginning of year		823,473
Fund balance - end of year	\$	991,268

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUND TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

Total net change in fund balance - governmental fund		\$ 167,795
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:		
The governmental fund reports capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense.		
Capital assets reported as capital outlays in the governmental fund	\$ 169,188 (113,318)	
Current year depreciation expense Net difference	(113,310)	55,870
Net change in accrued compensated absences:		
Accrued compensated absences December 31, 2006	10,504	
Accrued compensated absences December 31, 2007	 (10,654)	
Net change		 (150)
Change in net assets of governmental activities		\$ 223,515

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of the Library conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) applicable to governmental units. Private-sector standards of accounting issued after November 30, 1989, are generally followed in the government-wide fund financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with the standards of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies.

A. Reporting Entity

The losco - Arenac District Library operates as a joint venture between losco and Arenac counties. The Library was organized in 1990 under an agreement entered into by the losco and Arenac County Boards of Commissioners. The Library operates under an appointed board of eight members. Four members each are appointed by the losco and Arenac County Boards of Commissioners. The Library provides services to residents of losco County and Arenac County.

The Library's reporting entity applies all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements. All activities over which the Library exercises oversight responsibility have been included in the reporting entity. Oversight responsibility is determined by factors such as financial interdependency, selection of governing authority, designation of management, ability to significantly influence operations, and accountability for fiscal matters of the entity.

B. Basis of Presentation

The Library's basic financial statements consist of government-wide financial statements, including a statement of net assets and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Government - Wide Financial Statements

The statement of net assets and the statement of activities display information about the Library as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government. The statements distinguish between those activities of the Library that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities. The Library does not currently have any business-type activities.

The statement of net assets presents the financial condition of the governmental activities of the Library at year end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the Library's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department and, therefore, clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the Library, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental program is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the Library.

C. Fund Accounting

The Library uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

C. Fund Accounting (Continued)

Governmental Fund

Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the governmental fund according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and liabilities is reported as fund balance. The Library's special revenue fund is considered a governmental fund.

D. Measurement Focus

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus.

All assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of the Library are included on the statement of net assets.

Fund Financial Statements

All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities are generally included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenue, expenditures, and changes in fund balance reflects the sources (i.e., revenues and other financial sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financial uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements, therefore, include reconciliation s with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the fund financial statements for governmental funds.

E. Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide fund financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of deferred revenue, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures.

Revenues - Exchange and Nonexchange Transactions

Revenues resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On the modified accrual basis, revenue is recognized in the year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means the resources will be collected within the current year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current year. For the Library, available means expected to be received within sixty days after year end.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

E. Basis of Accounting (Continued)

Nonexchange transactions, in which the Library receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements, and donations. On the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the Library must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the Library on a reimbursement basis. On the modified accrual basis, revenue from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the Library's revenue sources are considered both measurable and available at year end.

Deferred Revenue:

Deferred revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied.

Grants and entitlements received before the eligibility requirements are met are recorded as deferred revenue.

Expenses/Expenditures:

On the accrual basis, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation, is not recognized in governmental funds.

F. <u>Use of Estimates</u>

The process of preparing financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires the use of estimates and assumptions regarding certain types of assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenditures. Such estimates primarily relate to unsettled transactions and events as of the date of the financial statements. Accordingly, upon settlement, actual results may differ from estimated amounts.

G. Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

The Library normally follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements.

1. The Library director submits to the Board a proposed operating budget which includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

G. Budgets and Budgetary Accounting (Continued)

- A public hearing is conducted to obtain comments.
- 3. Prior to January 1, the budget is legally enacted through board approval.

All budget appropriations lapse at year end. Budgetary amounts reported herein are as originally adopted, or as amended by the Library Board.

Budgets shown in the financial statements are adopted on a basis consistent with GAAP, and consist only of those amounts contained in the formal budget approved and amended by the Library Board.

H. Assets, Liabilities and Fund Equity

Inventories:

Inventories are not recognized, whereby materials and supplies are expensed as purchased.

Fund Balances:

Designated fund balance represents the assets to be used for future building improvements, vehicle and other equipment purchases, Standish Branch Library reserve fund, technology, penal fine recovery and the merit network.

I Cash and Cash Equivalents

For presentation on the financial statements, investments in cash management pools and investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the Library are considered to be cash equivalents. Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months are reported as investments.

J. Capital Assets

General capital assets are those assets that result from expenditures in the governmental fund. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net assets but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) using a \$500 capitalization threshold and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their fair market values as of the date received. The Library does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

J. Capital Assets (Continued)

All reported capital assets are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives.

	Governmental Activities
Description	Estimated Lives
•	
Library materials	7 years
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	5 – 7 years
Vehicles	5 vears

K. Extraordinary and Special Items

Extraordinary items are transactions or events that are both unusual in nature and infrequent in occurrence. Special items are transactions or events that are within the control of the Board and that are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence. Neither type of transaction occurred during the current year.

L. Compensated Absences

Vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned if the employees' rights to receive compensation are attributable to services already rendered and it is probable the Library will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or some other means. The Library records a liability for accumulated unused vacation time when earned for all employees with more than one year of service.

The entire compensated absences liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements.

On the governmental fund financial statements, compensated absences are recognized as a liability and expenditure to the extent payments come due each period upon the occurrence of employee resignations and retirements. These amounts are recorded in the account "accrued compensated absences payable" in the fund from which the employees who have accumulated leave are paid. The noncurrent portion of the liability is not reported.

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

At year-end, the Library's deposits and investment's were reported in the basic financial statements in the following categories:

Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>\$</u>	1,002,661
The breakdown between deposits and investments is as follows:		
Bank Deposits (checking and savings accounts) Investments in money market funds Petty Cash	\$	4,295 998,076 290
Total	<u>\$</u>	1,002,661

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

As of December 31, the Library had the following investments.

	Fair	Specific Identification
Investment Type	<u>Value</u>	<u>Maturities</u>
•		
Money Market Funds	<u>\$ 998,076</u>	Daily

Credit Risk

As of December 31, 2007, the Library's investments consisted entirely of investment in the Fifth Third Institutional Government Money Market Fund. This fund was rated AAAm by Standard & Poor's and AAA by Fitch Ratings.

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits - Primary Government

In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Library's deposits may not be returned to it. As of December 31, 2007, \$0 of the Library's bank balance of \$17,244 was exposed to custodial credit risk.

Custodial Credit Risk - Investments

For an investment, this is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the Library will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The Library will minimize custodial credit risk, which is the risk of loss due to the failure of the security issuer or backer, by; limiting investments to the types of securities approved in the Library's investment policy which is in accordance with State law.

Concentration of Credit Risk, Interest Rate Risk and Foreign Currency Risk

The Library's investment policy does not address concentration of credit risk, interest rate risk or foreign currency risk.

Investments:

The Library Board has adopted an investment policy in accordance with Act 196, PA 1997, which authorizes the Library to deposit and invest in the following:

- * Accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions and savings and loan associations
- * Bonds and other direct obligations of the United States or an agency or instrumentality of the United States
- United States government or federal agency obligation repurchase agreements
- Banker's acceptances of United States banks
- * Commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications by not less than two standard rating services which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

Investments: (Continued)

* Mutual funds registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, Title I of Chapter 686, 54 Stat. 789 15 U.S.C. 80a-1 to 80a-3 and 80a-4 to 80a-64 with the authority to purchase only investment vehicles that are legal for direct investment by a public corporation

Michigan law requires that public funds may not be deposited in financial institutions that do not maintain an office in Michigan. The Library's deposits and investments are in accordance with statutory authority.

NOTE 3 - PROPERTY TAXES

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real property and tangible personal property located in losco and Arenac County. Property taxes become an enforceable lien on property as of December 1. Taxes are levied on December 1, and are payable by February 28 before they are added to the County tax rolls. For the current year, the taxable value for properties located within losco and Arenac Counties was \$1,555,995,511. The tax rate was 0.4912 mills for library operations.

NOTE 4 - UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION

The Library is subject to the Michigan Employment Security Act and has elected the reimbursement method of financing. Under this method, the Library must reimburse the Employment Agency for all benefits charged against the Library. All liabilities incurred have been accrued in the financial statements as of December 31, 2007.

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity of the primary government for the current year was as follows:

Government Activities	Beginning Balance	Increases	<u>Decreases</u>	Ending Balance
Capital Assets Being Depreciated: Library Materials Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment Vehicles Subtotal	\$ 969,502	\$ 142,241	\$ 36,874	\$ 1,074,869
	285,201	10,791	26,257	269,735
	20,135	16,156	20,135	16,156
	1,274,838	169,188	83,266	1,360,760
Less Accumulated Depreciation for: Library Materials Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment Vehicles Subtotal	589,067	90,014	36,874	642,207
	215,309	20,342	26,257	209,394
	20,135	2,962	20,135	2,962
	824,511	113,318	83,266	854,563
Governmental Activities Total Capital Assets—Net of Depreciation	<u>\$ 450,327</u>	<u>\$ 55,870</u>	<u>\$</u> 0	\$ 506,197

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

NOTE 6 - LONG-TERM DEBT

Compensated Absences

The losco - Arenac District Library has a vacation pay policy that allows employees to accumulate vacation days after three full months of employment. Annual leave cannot be accumulated for more than a twelve month period of time without permission of the Director, and accumulated vacation pay is paid only upon separation by retirement or resignation. At December 31, 2007 the annual amount of accumulated vacation pay was \$10,654. All of which is due in more than one year.

Changes in Long-Term Liabilities

	Balance <u>January 1, 2007</u>	Issues or Additions	Payments or Expenditures	Balance December 31, 2007		
Governmental Activities Primary Government:						
Compensated absences	<u>\$ 10,504</u>	<u>\$ 150</u> *	<u>\$</u> 0	<u>\$ 10,654</u>		

^{*} Represents net of additions and retirements for the year.

NOTE 7 - PENSION PLAN

The Library has a defined contribution pension plan with American United Life Insurance Company effective March 1, 1999. All full-time employees are covered under the plan. Eligibility to become a participant is limited to those employees who, on the effective date or on any anniversary date have attained the age of 18 and have completed at least three months of service. Vesting is 100% upon entering the plan. The Library is required to contribute an amount equal to a \$100 contribution per \$1,000 of base salary for the year. During 2007, the Library's required and actual contributions amounted to \$22,400. No pension provision changes occurred during 2007 that affected the required contributions to be made by the Library.

NOTE 8 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The Library is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees and natural disasters. The Library continues to carry commercial insurance for risks of loss, including employee health and accident insurance. Settled claims for the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three years.

NOTE 9 - LEASE COMMITMENTS

The Library has entered into a lease agreement with the City of East Tawas, for the rental of certain building space in East Tawas. The lease is for a period of one year, expiring June 30, 2008, payable in quarterly installments of \$2,125. The total rent expense of all lease payments for the year ended December 31, 2007 were \$8,500.



STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

	Original <u>Budget</u>		Final Amended Budget		Actual		Variance - Favorable (Unfavorable)	
Revenue								
Property taxes	\$	705,000	\$	712,470	\$	741,097	\$	28,627
State aid		34,000		35,260		35,260		0
State revenue - renaissance reimbursement		0		5,000		6,046		1,046
Penal fines - losco County		180,000		174,747		174,747		0
Penal fines - Arenac County		136,000		126,319		126,319		0
Standish branch revenue		100		5,100		5,334		234
Interest earned		25,000		40,000		53,047		13,047
Other		9,000		14,060		17,260		3,200
Total revenue		1,089,100		1,112,956		1,159,110		46,154
Expenditures								
Salary, wages and fees		263,800		263,500		253,001		10,499
Payroll taxes and employee benefits		70,000		70,000		67,970		2,030
Periodicals		7,000		8,000		6,626		1,374
Advertising		5,000		5,000		2,566		2,434
Dues and memberships		3,300		3,300		2,536		764
Book processing		10,000		10,000		7,338		2,662
Membership fees		18,500		18,500		14,453		4,047
Professional services		3,500		3,300		3,145		155
Office supplies		9,700		11,000		9,533		1.467
Printing		3,500		3,500		632		2,868
Travel		8,500		8,500		6,620		1,880
Insurance		8,600		8,600		6,579		2,021
Education and training		5,000		3,000		1,305		1,695
Contingency		8,200		27,115		0,309		27,115
Miscellaneous		24,300		28,425		23,123		5,302
Repairs and maintenance		3,600		3,300		2,664		636
		2,500		2,000		1,521		479
Telephone		100		100		1,521		100
Equipment rental								0
Building rental		8,500		8,500		8,500		_
Standish branch expense		100		4,200		4,096		104
Branch allocations		374,500		360,000		357,099		2,901
Automation expense		27,000		25,000		19,200		5,800
Internet access expense		34,000		30,000		21,463		8,537
Utilities		1,800		1,800		0		1,800
Vehicle expense Capital outlay:		4,400		4,000		2,418		1,582
Furniture, fixtures and equipment		27,000		27,000		10,791		16,209
Library materials		181,000		181,000		142,241		38,759
Vehicles		0		16,156		16,156		00,733
Total expenditures		1,113,400	_	1,134,796	_	991,576		143,220
Excess of revenue over (under) expenditures		(24,300)		(21,840)		167,534		189,374
Other Financing Sources		(24,500)		(21,040)		107,004		100,014
Sale of fixed assets		300		261		261		0
		000	_	201	_	201		
Excess of revenue and other sources over (under) expenditures		(24,000)		(21,579)		167,795		189,374
Fund balances - beginning of year		823,473		823,473		823,473		0
	<u> </u>		•		<u> </u>		Ф.	
Fund balances - end of year	\$	799,473	\$	801,894	\$	991,268	\$	189,374



DETAILS OF OTHER REVENUE AND MISCELLANEOUS EXPENDITURES For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

Other Revenue

Fines and forfeitures Children's programming Gifts and memorials Refunds and rebates Miscellaneous	\$ 9,121 2,300 660 1,624 3,555
	<u>\$ 17,260</u>
Miscellaneous Expenditures	
Fines and fees Children's programming Gifts and memorials Community cash Contracted services Adult programming Miscellaneous	\$ 333 14,011 643 1,323 456 6,101 256
	\$ 23,123



Stephenson Gracik & Co., P.C.

Certified Public Accountants & Consultants

Alan J Stephenson, CPA Gerald D Gracik Jr., CPA James J Gracik, CPA E. Thad Gray, CPA Donald W. Brannan, CPA Kyle E Troyer, CPA

Herman A Bertuleit, CPA

March 20, 2008

REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Members of the Board Iosco - Arenac District Library East Tawas, Michigan

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities and major fund of the losco-Arenac District Library, East Tawas, Michigan, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2007, which collectively comprise the Library's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated March 20, 2008. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the losco-Arenac District Library's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the losco-Arenac District Library's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the losco-Arenac District Library's internal control over financial reporting.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified two deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be significant deficiencies.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the losco-Arenac District Library's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the losco-Arenac District Library's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the losco-Arenac District Library's internal control. We consider the deficiencies described below to be significant deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting.

Separation of Duties in the Performance of Functions

The present system of internal accounting controls does not provide for separation of duties in the performance of functions. In our opinion, the system is adequate to account for the financial activity of the Library but, could be strengthened by a few minor changes in the personnel assigned to perform certain functions.

We recommend that the cash receipts and cash disbursements functions be handled by different individuals. Cash receiving should be centralized in a person without authority to sign checks, without access to noncash accounting records and not involved in reconciling bank accounts. A different person should prepare checks and reconcile the bank accounts.

Members of the Board Iosco - Arenac District Library March 20, 2008 Page Two

Financial Statement Preparation

losco-Arenac District Library personnel prepare various financial information throughout the year to assess operations and the financial condition of the Library. The Library relies on our firm to assist in preparing the annual financial report in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles.

The losco-Arenac District Library has individuals on staff to review that the financial report is accurate and the financial information reflects the recording of the proposed entries, however, not to review and determine that the financial report is a complete presentation in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles. As a result, the Library is considered to have a significant control deficiency, since reporting errors or omissions could occur in the preparation of the annual financial report that would be departures from Generally Accepted Accounting Principles and the Library would not be in a position to detect the errors or omissions.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the losco-Arenac District Library's internal control.

Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in the internal control that might be significant deficiencies and, accordingly, would not necessarily disclose all significant deficiencies that are also considered to be material weaknesses. However, we believe the significant deficiencies described above to be material weaknesses.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the losco-Arenac District Library's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Library Board and the Michigan Department of Treasury and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Stephenson, Grain & Co., P.C.



Stephenson Gracik & Co., P.C.

Certified Public Accountants & Consultants

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Herman A Bertuleit, CPA

March 20, 2008

Members of the Board Iosco-Arenac District Library East Tawas, Michigan

Dear Board Members:

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities and major fund of the losco-Arenac District Library for the year ended December 31, 2007, and have issued our report thereon dated March 20, 2008. Professional standards require that we provide you with the following information related to our audit.

Our Responsibility Under U.S. Generally Accepted Auditing Standards and Government Auditing Standards. As stated in our engagement letter dated February 21, 2007, our responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to plan and perform our audit to obtain reasonable, but not absolute, assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement and are fairly presented in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Because an audit is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute assurance and because we did not perform a detailed examination of all transactions, there is a risk that material misstatements may exist and not be detected by us.

As part of our audit, we considered the internal control of the losco-Arenac District Library. Such considerations were solely for the purpose of determining our audit procedures and not to provide any assurance concerning such internal control.

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of the losco-Arenac District Library's compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants. However, the objective of our tests was not to provide an opinion on compliance with such provisions.

Significant Accounting Policies

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter, we will advise management about the appropriateness of accounting policies and their application. The significant accounting policies used by the losco-Arenac District Library are described in Note 1 to the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted and the application of existing policies was not changed during the year. We noted no transactions entered into by the losco-Arenac District Library during the year that were both significant and unusual, and of which, under professional standards, we are required to inform you, or transactions for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus.

Accounting Estimates

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected.

Audit Adjustments

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define an audit adjustment as a proposed correction of the financial statements that, in our judgment, may not have been detected except through our auditing procedures. An audit adjustment may or may not indicate matters that could have a significant effect on the losco-Arenac District Library's financial reporting process (that is, cause future financial statements to be materially misstated).

Members of the Board losco-Arenac District Library March 20, 2008 Page Two

In our judgment, none of the adjustments we proposed, whether recorded or unrecorded by the losco-Arenac District Library, either individually or in the aggregate, indicate matters that could have significant effect on the losco-Arenac District Library's financial reporting process.

Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, concerning a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditors' report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

Consultations with Other Independent Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the governmental unit's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditors' opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

Issues Discussed Prior to Retention of Independent Auditors

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the losco-Arenac District Library's auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

<u>Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit</u>

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

Additional Information

As a result of our study and evaluation of the internal controls as described in the third and fourth paragraphs, certain matters came to our attention upon which we would like to comment and offer the following recommendations.

Separation of Duties in the Performance of Functions

The present system of internal accounting controls does not provide for separation of duties in the performance of functions. In our opinion, the system is adequate to account for the financial activity of the Library but, could be strengthened by a few minor changes in the personnel assigned to perform certain functions.

We recommend that the cash receipts and cash disbursements functions be handled by different individuals. Cash receiving should be centralized in a person without authority to sign checks, without access to noncash accounting records and not involved in reconciling bank accounts. A different person should prepare checks and reconcile the bank accounts.

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Members of the Board losco-Arenac District Library March 20, 2008 Page Three

We wish to express our appreciation for the cooperation and courtesies extended our staff by management and employees of the Library.

This information is intended solely for the use of management, Library Board and the Michigan Department of Treasury and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Stephenson, Grain & Co., P.C.